

Momentum Is Making the Business Harder to Understand

A succinct perspective on how growth can obscure what is actually driving it

Momentum is often taken as a signal that the business is working.

Revenue increases, customer adoption expands, and product usage deepens, which together create a sense that the company is moving in the right direction and that the underlying model is holding.

As that momentum builds, however, the business begins to change in ways that are not always fully visible.

More decisions are made across more areas, additional layers are introduced to support growth, and the number of variables influencing outcomes begins to expand, which makes it harder to trace performance back to the specific factors that are driving it.

The business continues to move forward, while becoming more difficult to fully understand.

Where Visibility Begins to Blur

In earlier stages, cause and effect tend to be easier to follow.

Changes in the product lead to visible shifts in usage, pricing adjustments influence revenue in more predictable ways, and decisions can be traced more directly to outcomes, which allows the founder to operate with a high degree of confidence in what is working and why.

As the business grows, that clarity begins to soften.

Multiple initiatives run at the same time, results reflect the combined effect of several decisions rather than one, and performance improves without always providing a clear indication of which actions are responsible for that improvement.

What once felt explicit begins to feel more inferred.

As momentum builds, is performance being understood in a way that can be relied on, or is it increasingly being interpreted without a clear view of what is actually driving it?



TOM MAWHINNEY

When Momentum Masks the Mechanics

Growth can absorb a wide range of underlying issues.

Strong demand can offset inefficiencies, increasing revenue can make trade-offs less visible, and expanding activity can create the impression that progress is being made across the business, even when that progress is not evenly distributed.

The result is a form of momentum that continues to carry the business forward, while making it more difficult to see how well the underlying mechanics are functioning.

The business works, but not always in a way that is fully understood.

Is momentum reinforcing a model that can be sustained, or making it harder to see where that model may be weakening?

What This Reveals About the Business

As complexity increases, the ability to understand how the business operates becomes more important, not less.

Decisions begin to interact with one another in ways that are not always obvious, and outcomes depend on how those interactions play out over time rather than on any single action taken in isolation.

In this environment, confidence based on results alone becomes less reliable.

What matters more is whether the business is being shaped in a way that allows those results to be understood, repeated, and strengthened as conditions continue to evolve.

Is the business being built in a way that allows success to be explained and repeated, or is it becoming more dependent on momentum to carry it forward?

What This Points To

Momentum is often treated as confirmation that the business is on the right path.

In practice, it can also reduce the urgency to examine what is happening beneath the surface, particularly when outcomes continue to improve and there is little immediate pressure to change course.



TOM MAWHINNEY

Over time, however, what determines whether momentum leads to durability is not the pace itself, but whether the business is being developed in a way that allows its performance to be understood, reinforced, and sustained as it grows.

These conditions are not always visible when growth is strong, but they become clearer in how well the business continues to hold together as complexity increases.

Is momentum strengthening the business in a way that can be sustained, or making it harder to see what will need to change as it grows?

Closing

In some companies, momentum reflects a business that is becoming more coherent, where decisions carry through consistently, performance can be understood with confidence, and progress builds in a way that strengthens position over time.

In others, momentum creates a different effect, where results continue to improve, activity remains high, and the business appears to be advancing, yet it becomes more difficult to determine what is actually driving that performance and how it will hold as conditions evolve.

The difference is not always obvious at first, but becomes clearer as momentum continues to build and the business is required to operate with greater consistency across more variables, at which point momentum itself becomes a test of whether the business can be understood well enough to be sustained.



TOM MAWHINNEY